

Draft Programme

Future of War Conference, 5-7 October 2022



Day 1 Wednesday, 5 October 2022		
Time	Event	Location
8:30-8:45	Day opening Martijn Kitzen and Tim Sweijs	Amstel 1 & 2
8:45-10:15	Roundtable: The Future of War: Taking Stock Chair: Tim Sweijs Speakers: Beatrice Heuser, Florence Gaub, Frank Hoffman, Frans Osinga	Amstel 1 & 2
10:15-10:30	Tea/Coffee	Conference Venue
10:35-12:00	Panels	
	Victory: the Fata Morgana of War? Chair: Beatrice Heuser <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Michael C. Davies. 'A Typology of Victory Theory: Practical Processes, Determinant Variables, and Abstract Concepts.' - Kestutis Paulauskas and Davis Ellison. 'Strategy is Dead and Victory is Irrelevant?' - Alexi Drew, Linda Slapakova, Clara de Lataillade, Sam Stockwell. 'Victory in Hybrid Warfare: Re-examining Strategic and Operational Concepts through the Lens of Influence Operations.' - Paul van Hooft. 'The Future in the Past: How Victory and Defeat in War Shapes Postwar Grand Strategy.' 	Amstel 1 & 2
	Predicting the Future: Perils, Promises and Pitfalls Chair: Robert Johnson <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Collin Meisel. 'Forecasting Continuity and Change With Respect to the Future of Warfare: Historical Patterns, Likely Future Trends, and Present Limitations.' - Lotje Boswinkel and Tim Sweijs. 'Predicting the Unpredictable: Using a Multi-Method Approach to Anticipate Future Conflict.' - Florence Gaub. 'The Future of European Violence. Accommodating the Reality of War with Post-heroic Societies.' 	Theems

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	<p>Strategic Thinking Amidst the Chaos of War Chair: Jan Willem Honig</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - William D. James. ‘In Search of the Holy Grail: The Quest to Define Grand Strategy.’ - Devidas Sleky. ‘Dangers of Weaponization and Tacticisation of War.’ - Roman Gruijters. ‘War and Power Politics in the Service of Higher Ends.’ - Donald Stoker. ‘How to Think about Grand Strategy.’ 	Amstel 3
	<p>The Brain as the Victim and Target of War Chair: Paul Ducheine</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Jean-Christophe Boucher, Erin Gibbs van Brunschot. ‘Hearts and Minds in a Digital Landscape: What Shapes Individuals’ Sensitivity to Misinformation?’ - Olga R. Chiriac. ‘The Role of Systems Thinking, Heuristics and Cognitive Biases in Russian Strategic Thinking.’ - Carine Monteiro Da Silva. ‘Cognitive Domain Warfare: How the Chinese Think About Tomorrow’s Way of Weaponizing the Brain.’ - Benjamin Norwood Harris, Nicholas Blanchette. ‘The Icarus Syndrome: An Experiment on Confidence and Pessimism in War Initiation.’ - Samuel Zilincik. ‘Combining Kinetic and Information Operations in Future Warfare: Some Theoretical Propositions Rooted in Contemporary Emotion Science.’ 	Elbe
	<p>Exploiting the Information Environment Chair: Han Bouwmeester</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Andreas Krieg. ‘Subversion-Exploiting the Information Environment to Achieve Strategic Objectives Below the Threshold of War.’ - Luca Cinciripini, Marco Zaliani, Federico Borgonovo. ‘Autonomous War Propaganda Inside Hybrid Warfare.’ - Rebecca Zhang. ‘Sun Tzu and Three Warfare: China’s New People’s War in an Information Era.’ - José Manuel López Torán. ‘The Spread of Hybrid Warfare: Social Networks as New Battlefields in Russia’s Invasion of Ukraine.’ 	Shelde
12:00-13:00	Lunch	Conference Venue
13:05-14:15	Keynote: Azar Gat, ‘Is the Decline of War a Delusion?’	Amstel 1 & 2
14:25-15:50	<p>Panels</p> <p>The Invasion of Ukraine and the Future of War Chair: Frans Osinga</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Antulio Echevarria. ‘Ukraine and the Future of War.’ - Michel Wyss. ‘External Support to Ukraine: Peace Facility or a Blast from the Past?’ - Kestutis Kilinskas. ‘Regime Change Operations in Western and Russian Ways of Warfare.’ - James Black. ‘Implications of the War in Ukraine for NATO Multi-Domain Operations.’ <p>Wars Begin in the Minds of Men and Women Chair: Tim Sweijjs</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Beatrice Heuser. ‘Fluctuating Forecasts of War.’ - Jeff Michaels. ‘War Scripts: Visualizing and Deciding on Wars Far and Near.’ - Lukas Milevski. ‘Origins of the Simple Warfare Fallacy.’ - Georg Frerks. ‘Give peace a chance,’ Gendered Narratives of War and Peace.’ 	Amstel 1 & 2
		Theems

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	<p>Prediction and Intelligence Analysis Chair: Sebastiaan Rietjens</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Fabien Laureçon. ‘Crowdsourced Intelligence and Predictive Analysis Techniques.’ - Jonas Clausen Mork. ‘Testing a Limited Intervention to Improve Predictive Accuracy – A Swedish Forecasting Tournament.’ - Adam D.M. Svendsen. ‘Risky or Rewarding? Navigating Diversity in Contemporary Intelligence, Surveillance, and Reconnaissance (ISR).’ - Dharni K. Mandeep, James Derbyshire, Dilek Onkal. ‘Adapting Scenario Planning to Create an Expectation for Surprising Extremes.’ 	Amstel 3
	<p>Wars of Future Past Chair: Wim Klinkert</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - David Murphy. ‘The Next War: Perceptions of Future War in the Pre-WWI Era.’ - Floribert Baudet. ‘“If Fate Should Strike us with a New Occupation...” Future War and the Netherlands, 1946-1955.’ - Henk De Jong. ‘Future Wars Through a Historian’s Lens. On Warfighting in Science Fiction and the Solidity of Historical Imagery.’ 	Elbe
15:50-16:05	Tea/Coffee	Conference Venue
16:10-16:25	Key Reflection with Antoine Bousquet	Amstel 1 & 2
16:35-18:00	<p>Roundtable and Panels</p> <p>Roundtable - The Future of Net Assessment: Lessons from the Past, Insights for the Future Chair: Tim Sweijts Speakers: Robert Johnson, Jeff Michaels, Dima Adamsky.</p> <p>Imagining the Future through Fiction and Apocalyptic Scenarios’ Chair: Florence Gaub</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Guangyu Qiao-Franco, Paulo Franco. ‘Insurmountable Enemies or Easy Targets? Videogame Visions of Future Artificial Intelligence Weapons.’ - Jeni Mitchell. ‘Apocalypse Maybe’: Planning for the End of the World.’ - Samuel Oyewole. ‘From Africa to Outer Space Domain: Reflections on Territoriality in Past and Future of Imperial War among Great Powers.’ <p>The Emotionality of War: Why Feelings are Critical to Operational Success Chair: Ashlee Godwin</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Payam Ghalehdar. ‘The Two Faces of Trauma and the German Debate about Weapon Deliveries to Ukraine.’ - Kenneth Payne. ‘Emotion and the Artificial - Threat Perception in an Age of AI.’ - Samuel Zilincik. ‘On Morality, Strategy and Emotions.’ - Claire Yorke. ‘The Emotionality of War.’ - Iva Jelusic, Eva Johais, Heidi Mogstad. ‘Fun and Soldiering.’ <p>Prototyping the Future of War: Imagining Ludic, Hybrid, and Autonomous Warfare Chair: Lauren Gould, Marijn Hoijtink, Jack Davies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Dennis Jansen. ‘Today I unleash Virtual War, Tomorrow I Unleash Ludic War?’ - Marijn Hoijtink, Lauren Gould. ‘Prototype Warfare: Innovation, Technology, and Experimentation.’ 	<p>Amstel 1 & 2</p> <p>Theems</p> <p>Amstel 3</p> <p>Elbe</p>

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	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Jack Davies, Aoife Keogh. 'Imagining 'Perfect War': The Constructive Power of Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning in Warfare.' - Sofie van der Maarel. 'Sociotechnical Imaginary of an 'Innovative Military Future': Technological Innovation, Expectations and Imaginaries at a Military Innovation Unit.' - Neil Renic, Elke Schwarz. 'Crimes of Dispassion: The Moral Challenge of Systematic Killing.' 	
	<p>Command and 'that Human Thing' Chair: Han Bouwmeester</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Søren Sjøgren. 'The Future of Command: The Place for Commanders on the Future Battlefield.' - Jim Storr. 'Shifting the Paradigm of Command.' - Peter Bovet Emanuel. 'Who's in Command? How Artificial Intelligence is Gradually Invoking New Perceptions.' 	Shelde
18:00-20:00	Drinks and Dinner	Conference Venue

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Day 2 Thursday, 6 October 2022		
Time	Event	Location
8:30-9:00	Day Opening: Netherlands Chief of Defence General Onno Eichelsheim	Amstel 1 & 2
9:10-10:35	Panels	
	Using Narrative Foresight to Predict the Future Chair: Tim Sweijs <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Jürgen Wertheimer, Florian Rogge. ‘Project CASSANDRA: Literature and Future Wars.’ - August Cole, Tom Weis, Leo Blanken. ‘Bytes, Bombs, and Balsa Wood: How Merging Physical Prototyping and Narrative Foresight Techniques Helps us Understand 21st Century Warfare.’ - Paul Charon. ‘The Predictive Power of Fiction.’ 	Amstel 1 & 2
	Is Irregular the New Regular? Chair: Thijs Brocades Zaalberg <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Erin K. Mcfee. ‘The Role of Ex-Combatants in Irregular Warfare.’ - Steven Metz. ‘The Future of Insurgency.’ - Marnix Provoost. ‘Widening the Scope: Symbiotic Insurgencies as a New Threat for States.’ - Jaideep Saikia. ‘Decoding the Aftermath of Operation Inherent Resolve: The Islamist Agenda in Future Wars.’ 	Amstel 3
	Methods and/or Decision-Support Chair: Peter Pijpers <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Yakov Ben-Haim. ‘Intelligence Analysis for Managing and Exploiting Uncertainty.’ - Titia Kuipers, Lotte Konings, Sanne Thepass. ‘A Methodology that Enables Sensing Organisations to Create a Measurement Framework Dedicated to their Operation.’ - Gavin Mount, David Beesley. ‘Resilient Hermeneutics: using Simulations in Decision-Centric and Information Rich Environments.’ 	Elbe
	Artificial Intelligence and its Limits Chair: Sebastiaan Rietjens <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kenneth Payne. ‘Artificial Intelligence and the Nature of War.’ - Joanne Kirkham. ‘Autonomous Military Robots and the Need to Rethink the Human-Machine Relationship.’ - Pieter Elands, Roy Lindelauf, Serena Oggero. ‘The Future of Intelligence in War: a view from NATO’s Automation in the Intelligence Cycle Working Group.’ - Vicky Karyoti. ‘AI and the Future of NATO.’ 	Shelde
	Command & Control: Towards an Interconnected Force? Chair: Paul van Hooft <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Dima Adamsky. ‘Russian Command and Control Culture: Change and Continuity.’ - Rob Sinterniklaas. ‘Future of Command Relationships: Lessons from an Ancient Land’. - Esben Salling Larsen. ‘The Future of the Operational Level.’ - Rafael Lopez. ‘Future of C2: Implementing Joint All Domain Command and Control.’ 	Liffey
10:35-10:50	Tea/Coffee	Conference Venue

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10:55-11:10	Key Reflection with Mick Ryan	Amstel 1 & 2
11:20-12:45	Panels	
	<p>The Future as People’s War Chair: Frank Hoffman</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - David Betz. ‘Urbicide’: A Practical Handbook for Future Revolutionaries with Historical and Contemporary Illustrations.’ - Jan Willem Honig. ‘People’s War vs Professional War: Which Has the Future?’ 	Amstel 1 & 2
	<p>The Corollary of Building Partner Capacities Chair: Luis Simon</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Whitney Grespin. ‘Rethinking the Total Defense Force: Including Contractors in Calculations.’ - William D. James. ‘A Tokenistic Tilt? Evaluating the Use of “Penny Packets” in British Defence Strategy.’ - Abigail Watson. ‘The Future of Partnerships: Looking Back to Look Forward.’ - Colin P Clarke. ‘Violent Non-State Actors: Constructing an Analytic Framework for Policymakers.’ - Aditi Gupta, Camilla Molyneux. ‘Protecting the Civilian in Remote Warfare.’ 	Amstel 3
	<p>Combat Logistics: the Achilles Heel of Future Battle Chair: Paul van Fenema</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Sam J. Tangredi. ‘Applying Assessments of the Future Security Environment to Defense Program Planning.’ - Ronald Ti. ‘Logistics on the Future Battlefield: Disperse, Disaggregate, or Die.’ - Ernst Van de Steenhoven. ‘May the Force be with You.’ 	Elbe
	<p>Public Attitudes for Drone Strikes in Comparative Context Chair: Sarah Kreps Discussants: Jean-Baptiste Jeangène Vilmer, James Rogers, Océane Zubeldia</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Paul Lushenko. ‘Moral Legitimacy: Evaluating Rightful Wartime Conduct in an Era of Drone Warfare.’ - Douglas Kriner, Sarah Kreps. ‘Political Partisanship and Support to U.S. Drone Strikes Abroad.’ - Paul Lushenko, Shyman Raman. ‘The Legitimacy of Drone Warfare in Comparative Context: An Experimental Approach.’ - Daniel Brunsetter, Delina Goxho. ‘The ‘French Model’ of Drone Warfare in Historical and Normative Contexts.’ 	Liffey
	<p>Young Scholars Panel Chair: Martijn van der Vorm</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Mmakoena Mpshane. ‘Sovereign Digital Protection in a Time of Quasi-Sovereign Digital World: a Grand Strategy for Future Wars.’ - Rafael Thibault. ‘The Privatisation of Sovereign Powers: Looping the War and Peace Continuum?’ - Daniel Smith. ‘Innovation in Military Innovation Studies.’ - Karishma Chafekar. ‘The Promise in Combat.’ 	Shelde
12:45-13:45	Lunch	Conference Venue
13:50-14:50	Keynote: Audrey Cronin, ‘Military Technological Innovation in the Digital Age.’	Amstel 1 & 2

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15:00-16:25	Panels	
	Irregular Warfare: Winning the War Chair: Martijn Kitzen <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Abel Esterhuysen. ‘African Militaries and the Future of War: The South African Example.’ - Femi Durosini Emmanuel. ‘Winning the War Against Boko Haram: Rethinking Defense Planning and Military Effectiveness in Nigeria’s COIN Operational Theaters.’ - Jahara Matisek and William Reno. ‘Western Security Force Assistance as the Main Tool for Competition.’ - Jan Willem Petersen. ‘The Coming of Conflict Prevention Operations.’ - Raja Gundu. ‘Addressing Non-State armed groups allied to political parties in some democratic contexts.’ 	Amstel 1 & 2
	Rethinking the Practice of Strategy Chair: Isabelle Duyvesteyn <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Beatrice Heuser. ‘Practicing Strategy.’ - Isabelle Duyvesteyn. ‘Four Logics of Strategy.’ - Samuel Zilincik. ‘Continuities and Discontinuities in Practices.’ - Thijs Brocades Zaalberg. ‘De-exceptionalising Extreme Violence in Irregular Warfare.’ - Chiara Libiseller. ‘The Practical Implications of Conceptual Fads and Fashions in Strategic Studies.’ 	Amstel 3
	The Politics of War Chair: Theo Brinkel <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Justin Key Canfil. ‘Controlling Tomorrow: Anticipatory Bans in Military R&D.’ - Niels van Willigen and Huib Pellikaan. ‘North Korea’s Nuclear Program and the Future Threat of War: a Game Theoretical Analysis.’ - Andrew Payne. ‘“A Ridiculously Political World”: Civil-Military Relations During the Iraq War.’ - Grant Hildreth, Katherine McCoy. ‘Together or Separate Cheques: An Analysis of Market-Dependant Warfare and the Future of Collective Defence.’ 	Elbe
	Hybrid Security: The Blurring of Military and Policing Roles Chair: Monica den Boer, Erik de Waard <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Anne Lange. ‘The Challenges of Measuring the Performance of International Policing Missions; A German Perspective.’ - Irene Van Kemenade. ‘End Dates and Exit Strategies in Stability Policing Missions.’ - Bart Wielders. ‘Using Migrants as a Weapon.’ - Erik De Waard, Funs Titulaer, and Michael Rovers. ‘Investigating the Potential of Gendarmerie-type Forces for SOF Support on Civil Affairs.’ 	Shelde
16:25-	Prepare to head towards Rijksmuseum	
17:00-19:00	Rijksmuseum	

DRAFT PROGRAMME

Day 3 Friday, 7 October 2022		
Time	Event	Location
8:30-9:55	Panels	
	Innovation: New Weapons or New Ideas? Chair: Hugo Meijer <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Cecilia Panella, Leo Blanken. ‘Outlook Not So Good: Innovation, Warfare, and the Future of Defense.’ - Paul van Fenema, Pieter Soldaat. ‘Does Digitization Really Work in the Military? A Call for Re-strategizing.’ - Eitan Shamir, Nir Reuven. ‘The Shift in Technological Dominance and the Adoption of Open Innovation by the Defense Sector.’ - Lior Tabansky. ‘Winning the next war? Western Military Irrelevance in Cyber-Defence.’ - Barış Ateş. ‘Military Innovation in Türkiye: The Role of Cohesive Social Networks.’ 	Amstel 1 & 2
	Deterrence is Back with a Vengeance Chair: Tim Sweijjs <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - James Derleth, Jeffrey W. Pickler. ‘21st Century Deterrence’. - Nicholas Taylor. ‘Why we Fight: Strategic Culture, Sacred Values, and their Implications for Deterrence and Escalation.’ - Erick Nielson C. Javier. ‘Alternative Options to Strengthen Small State Deterrence in the Face of New Great Power Competition.’ - Ong Wei Chong. ‘Strategy for Small States: Societal Resilience and Cohesion as Deterrence.’ 	Theems
	Strategic Utility of Special Operations Chair: Martijn Kitzen <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ben Gans, Leo Blanken, Robert Stelmack. ‘Special Operations in Transformation: Merging Capabilities for Cross-Domain Synergy.’ - Troels Burchall Henningsen. ‘Great Power Rivalry and Proxy Wars.’ - Joost Tuinman, Matthias Schwarzbauer. ‘The Strategic Utility of SOF in Great Power Competition: A NATO Perspective.’ 	Amstel 3
	Complexity and the Constraints of Thinking Chair: Will James <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gijs Tuinman. ‘The Constraints of Linear Thinking as the Sensemaking Model for Scholars of War.’ - Anders Klitmøller, Anne Roelsgaard Obling. ‘Thinking Complexity in Future War and Warfare.’ - Theo Brinkel, Jörg Noll, Maarten Rothman. ‘The Predictive Irrelevance of Realist Theories.’ 	Elbe
9:55-10:10	Tea/Coffee	Conference Venue
10:15-10:30	Key Reflection with Beatrice Heuser	Amstel 1 & 2
10:40-12:05	Panels	

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	<p>Playing to your Strengths Chair: Jeff Michaels</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Dominic Johnson, Mark Van Vugt. ‘The Strength of Weak Sides: Evolutionary Insights on the Strategic Advantages of Weaker Opponents.’ - T. X. Hammes. ‘Rising Dominance of the Tactical Defense.’ - Davide Montingelli. ‘From Cannae to Swarmers: A New Frontier of Warfare.’ 	Amstel 1 & 2
	<p>Weaponizing Interdependence in the Digital Age: Implications for Contemporary and Future Conflicts Chair: Audrey Cronin</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Virginia Nizza. ‘Does Google Have a Foreign Policy?’: The Behaviour of the United States’ Technology Private Sector in China.’ - Scott Singer. ‘The Double-Edged Sword of Foreign Investment in Critical Industries: The Case of Taiwan’s Semiconductor Diplomacy.’ - Julia Carver. ‘Developing Digital Peripheries for Strategic Advantage: A Comparative Analysis of American, EU, and Chinese Projects in Africa.’ - Paul van Hooft. ‘Victory Before Fighting: Actively Targeting the Economic and Military Foundations of Power.’ 	Theems
	<p>Special Operations: Identifying Future Capabilities Chair: Martijn Kitzen</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ian Rice, Craig Whiteside. ‘Examining the Increase in Rebel Special Operations around the Globe.’ - James D. Kiras. ‘Special Operations in Galaxies and Metaverses: Reality or Fantasy?’ - Ben Gans. ‘Cyberspace Capabilities in Special Operations: Challenges and Opportunities for Integrated Employment.’ - Christopher Marsh. ‘Grey is the New Black: The Grey Zone after Russia’s “Special Military Operation” in Ukraine.’ 	Amstel 3
	<p>Small Powers: More than Small Influence? Chair: Wim Klinkert</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Michael Raska. ‘AI in Asian Armies - An Exploration.’ - Rebecca Jensen. ‘Operational Art, Multi-Domain Operations, and Small Militaries.’ 	Elbe
12:05-13:05	Lunch	Conference Venue
13:10-14:10	Keynote: Frank Hoffman, ‘The Second Industrial Revolution: Is Past Prologue?’	Amstel 1 & 2
14:20-15:45	<p>Panels</p> <p>Shaping Future Wars Chair: Robert Johnson</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - John Alexander. ‘Whither Operational Art in the Era of Systematic Competition, ‘Grey Zone’ Threats and Multi-domain Operations.’ - Maheen Shafeeq. ‘Emerging Technologies and Impact on Future Warfare.’ - Matt Vallone. ‘Line of Control: Incorporating AI Into the Kill Chain and Implications for Defense Force Structure.’ - Antoine Bousquet. ‘The Persistent Appeal of Chaoplexic Warfare: Towards an Autonomous S(war)m Machine?’ 	Amstel 1 & 2

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	<p>The Fog of War: Irrelevant Past or Inevitable Future? Chair: Jan-Willem Honig</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Nikolas Gardner. 'Clausewitzian Friction and Future War: A Reassessment.' - Milo Jones. 'The Fog Will Only Grow: The Increasing Returns to Guile on Mixed Physical/Digital Battlefields.' 	Theems
	<p>Hybrid Warfare: Tempting Thought or Observed Reality? Chair: Floribert Baudet</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Roland Popp. 'Predicting a 'Phony war': Why a Future United States-Iran Military Confrontation Might Evolve into a Protracted Conflict.' - Paul Ducheine, Peter Pijpers, Kraesten Arnold. 'The Next War Should Have Been Fought in Cyberspace (too), Right?' - Piotr Lubiński. 'From Georgia to Ukraine - Assessment of the Russian Military Engagement - Is Hybrid Warfare Still a Viable Option?' - Ali Ghanbarpour-Dizboni, Karim E. El-Baz. 'Imagining Future Warfare: Lots and Lots of Hybrid Threats.' - David Snetselaar. 'Imagining Hybrid Threats: Reassembling European Security in a New Era.' 	Amstel 3
	<p>Setting Boundaries: Future Legal Aspects of War Chair: Marten Zwanenburg</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Marco R. Provvidera. 'Military Applications of AI/Emerging Technologies - The Quest for a Legal Paradigm.' - Laure de Rochegonde. 'No Trifling with Force: Controlling the Use of Force in the Age of Autonomous Weapons.' - Lonneke Peperkamp. 'Weapons, Attacks, and Self-Defense in Space.' 	Elbe
15:45-16:00	Tea/Coffee	Conference Venue
16:05-17:05	<p>Final Roundtable: The Future of War: What Have We Learned? Chair: Tim Sweijjs Speakers: Azar Gat, Beatrice Heuser, Frank Hoffman, Frans Osinga</p>	Amstel 1 & 2
17:10-19:00	Goodbye Drinks	Conference Venue